

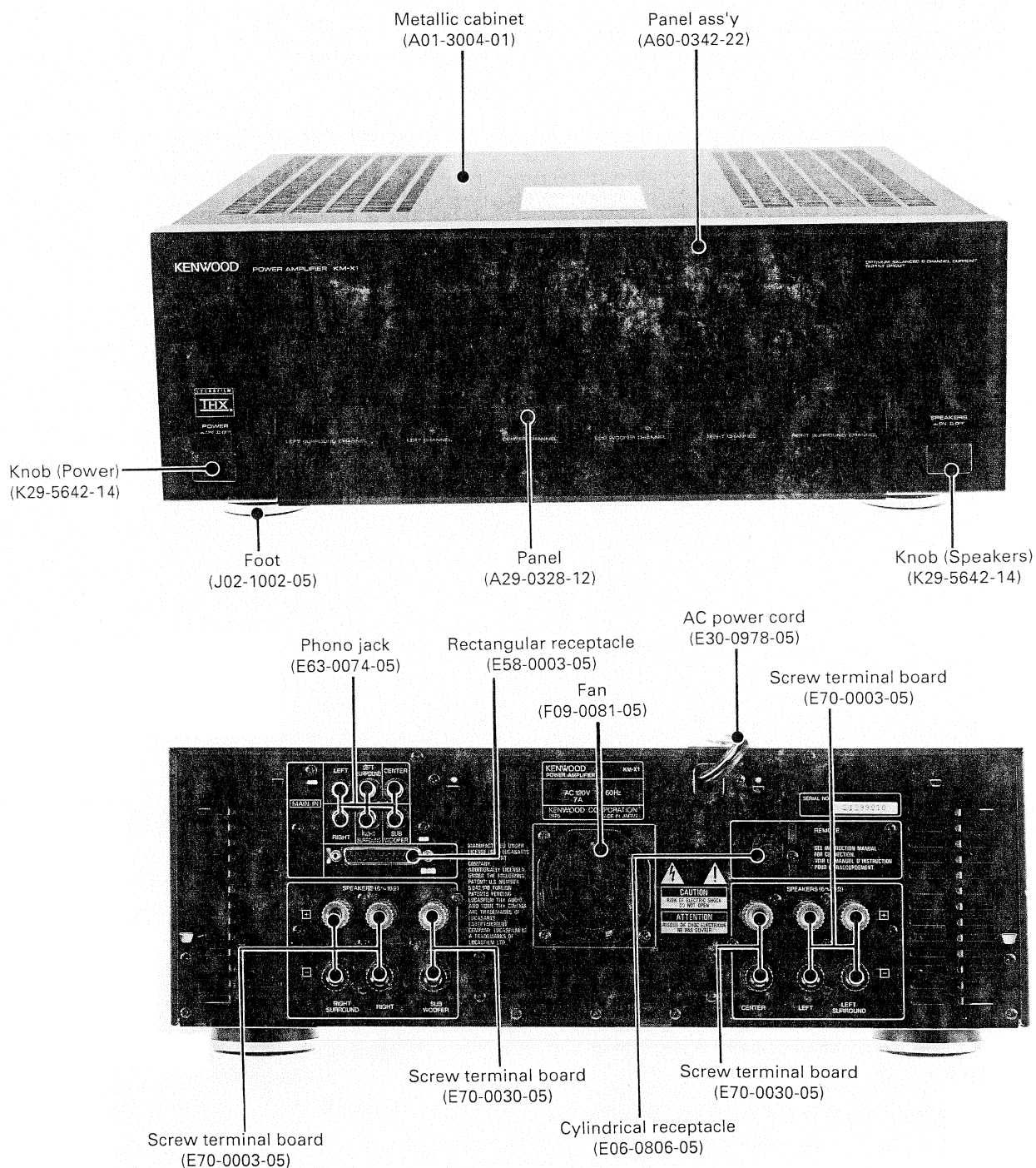
POWER AMPLIFIER

# KM-X1

## SERVICE MANUAL

# KENWOOD

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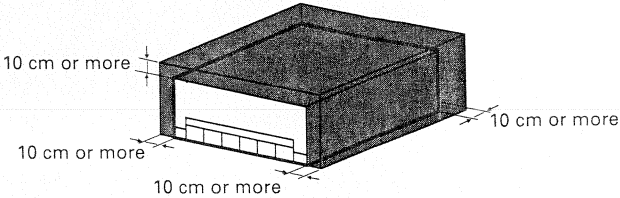
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Caution on heat generation

- This unit incorporates a cooling fan on the rear to deal with the large amount of heat generation. The fan starts rotation automatically when the internal temperature of the unit rises. Install the unit taking care not to block the ventilation (heat radiation).
- \* Reserve clearances of more than 10 cm on the left and right, behind and above the unit. When the unit is installed in a rack, do not close tight with a door.
- The cooling fan of this unit is designed to absorb external air. If curtain or sheet of paper is attracted to the unit, the internal temperature may rise, and the sound may not be produced when the protection circuitry is activated due to temperature rise. Please be careful against this.

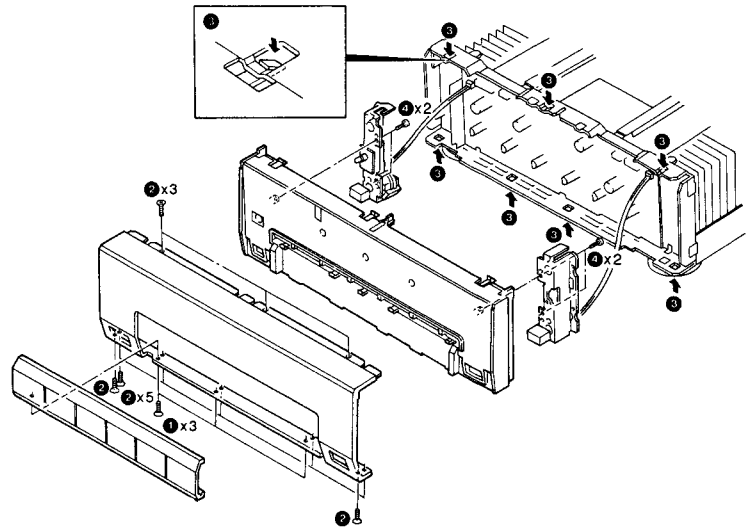
To allow heat radiation, leave a space, shown with [shaded box] between this unit and the walls or rack shelves.



## DISASSEMBLY FOR REPAIR

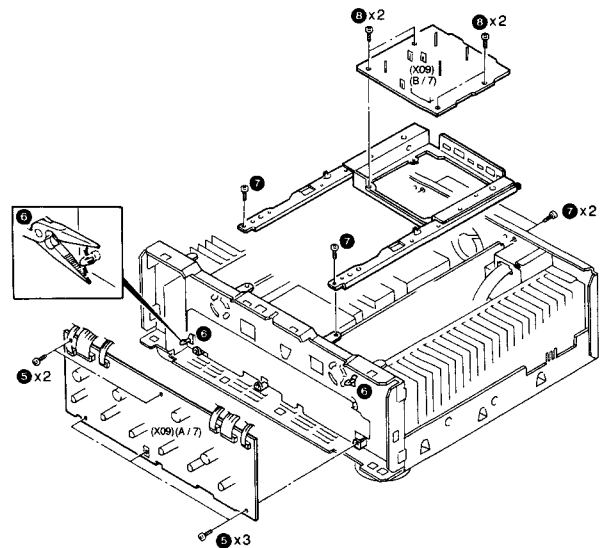
### 1) Removing the front panel and panel escutcheon

1. Remove the three screws (❶), then remove the small panel at the bottom.
2. Remove the 10 screws (❷), then remove the front panel.
3. Remove the seven hooks (❸), then remove the panel escutcheon.
4. Remove the four screws (❹), then remove the switch fitting.



### 2) Removing X09, A/7 (A-class PCB) and X09, B/7

5. Remove the five screws (❺).
6. Remove the two unit holders (❻), then remove the PCB.
7. Remove the four screws (❼), then remove the frame.
8. Remove the four screws (❽), then remove the PCB.

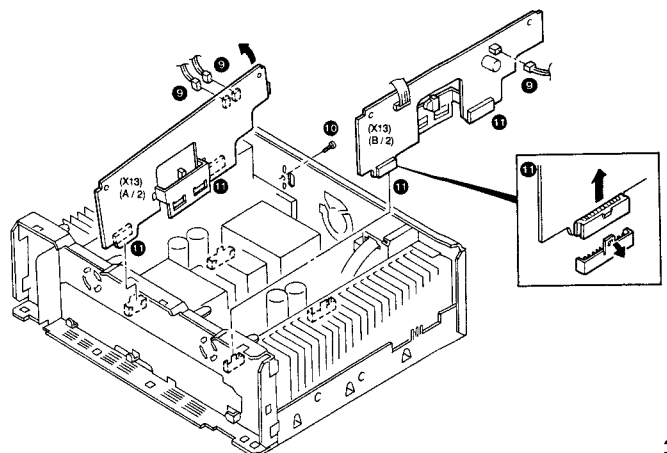


### 3) Removing X13 (B-class PCB)

9. Disconnect the three connectors (❾).
10. Remove the one screw (❿).
11. Disconnect the four connectors (⓫), then remove the PCB.

\* Move the R-side PCB (X13, B/2) to the sub-chassis side, lift the terminal side, and remove the PCB to prevent damage to the DB25 terminal.

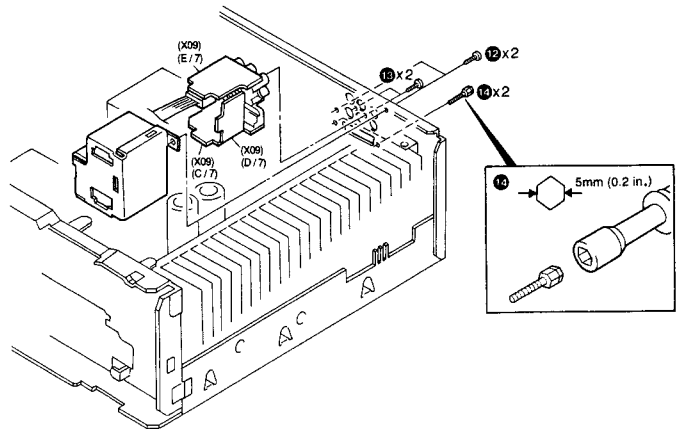
\* Note that the connector does not go in easily when the R-side PCB (X13, B/2) has been installed.



## DISASSEMBLY FOR REPAIR

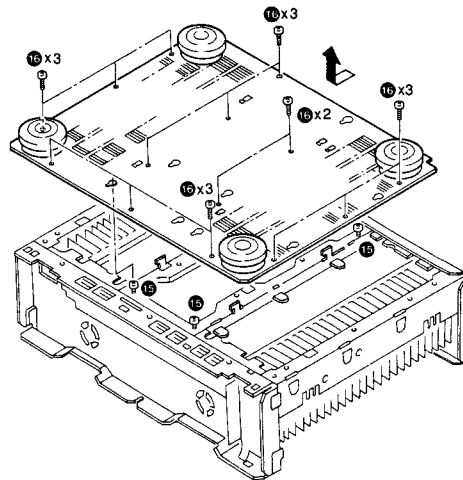
### 4) Removing the DB25 terminal

12. Remove the two screws (12), then remove the fitting.
13. Remove the two screws (13), then remove the two hexagonal-head bolts (14) with the box screwdriver (5 mm [0.2 in.]), and remove the PCB.



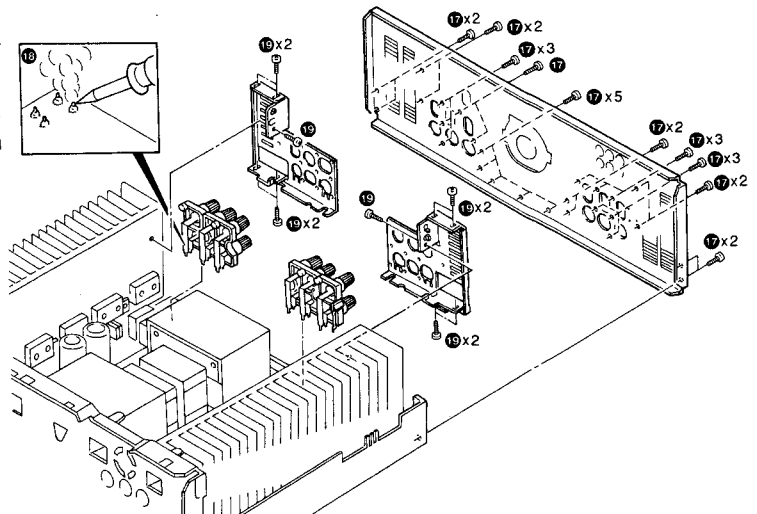
### 5) Removing the bottom plate

14. Loosen the three screws (15).
15. Remove the 14 screws (16), then slide the bottom plate slightly forward and remove it.



### 6) Removing the speaker terminals

16. Remove the 26 screws (17), then remove the rear panel.
17. Remove the solder from the speaker terminals (18), remove the 10 screws (19) holding the fitting, then remove the two speaker terminals.

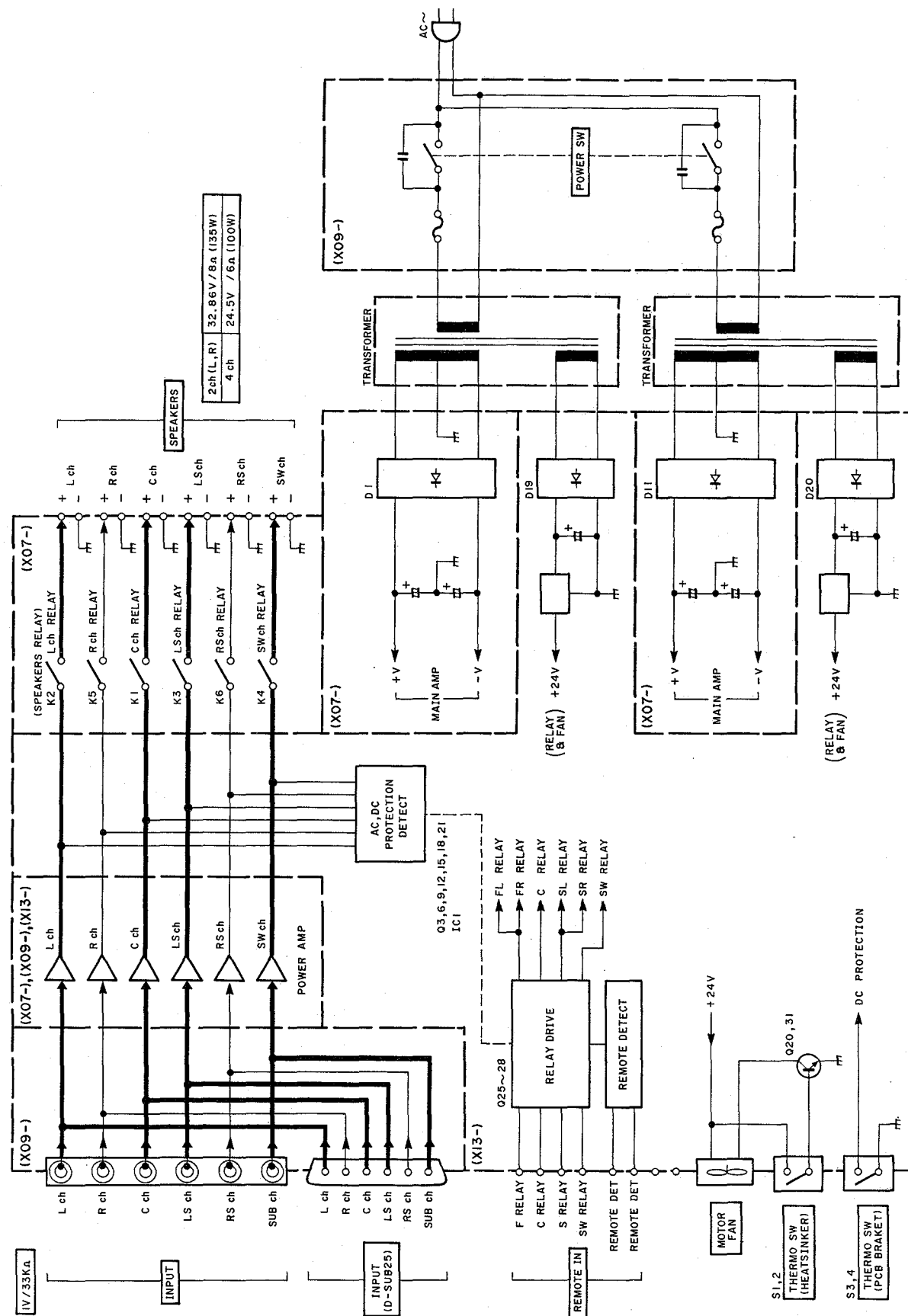




# KM-X1

# KM-X1

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



## ADJUSTMENT

No.	ITEM	INPUT SETTING	OUTPUT SETTING	PLAYER SETTING	ALIGNMENT POINT	ALIGN FOR	FIG
Unless you have some special reason otherwise, please use the following setting for each switch.							
		POWER: ON		SPEAKER: ON			
1	OFF-SET VOLTAGE	-	Connect a DC voltmeter to each channel of speaker terminal (+,-).	-	Lch : VR1 Rch : VR5 LSch : VR3 RSch : VR6 Cch : VR2 SWch : VR4 (X09-3800-10)	0V	
2	IDLE CURRENT	-	Connect a DC voltmeter between TP8 and TP10 (Lch) TP4 and TP6 (LSch) TP12 and TP14 (Cch). (X07-2750-10, A/2)	-	Lch : VR2 LSch : VR1 Cch : VR3 (X07-2750-10, A/2)	8mV	
			Connect a DC voltmeter between TP7 and TP9 (Rch) TP3 and TP5 (RSch) TP11 and TP13 (SWch). (X07-2750-10, B/2)	-	Rch : VR5 RSch : VR4 SWch : VR6 (X07-2750-10, B/2)		

## REGLAGE

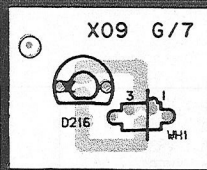
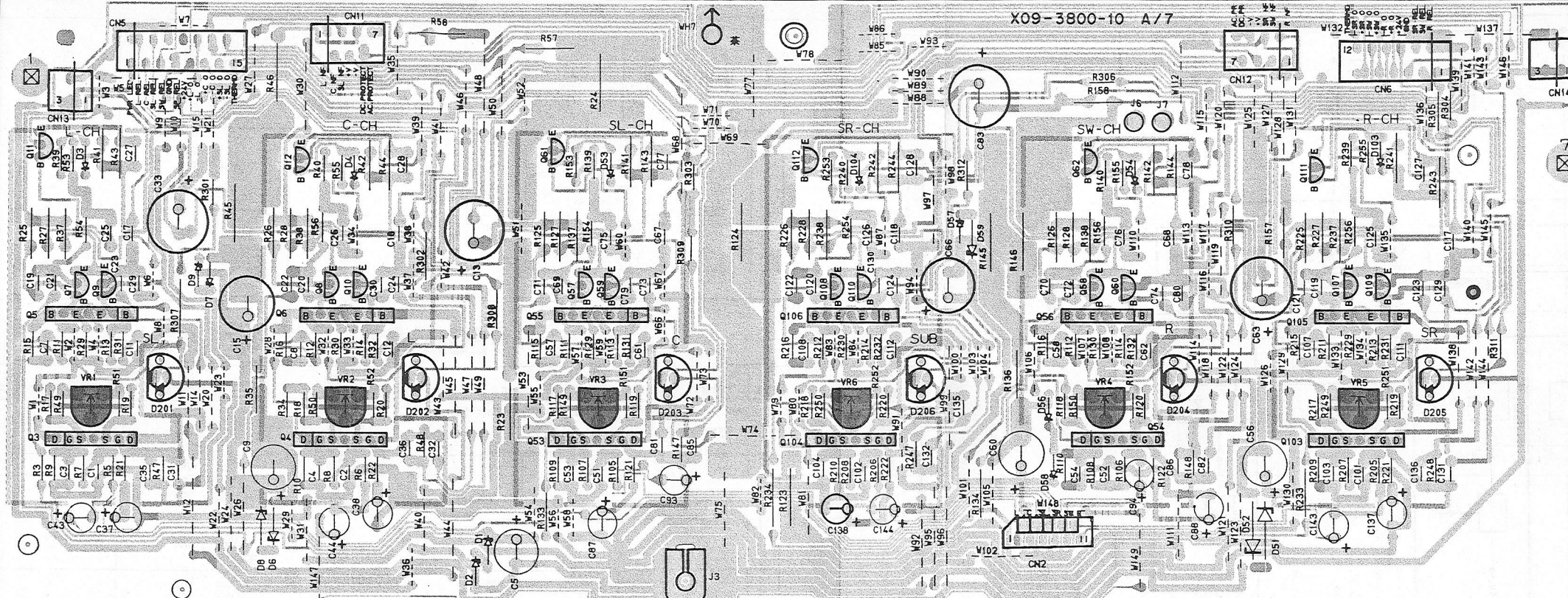
No.	ITEM	REGLAGE D'ENTREE	REGLAGE DE SORTIE	REGLAGE DU LECTEUR	POINT D'ALIGNEMENT	ALIGNEMENT POUR	FIG
A moins que l'on n'ait d'autres raisons, utiliser le réglage suivant pour chaque commutateur.							
		ALIMENTATION: ACTIVE		HAUT-PARLEUR: ACTIVE			
1	TENSION DE SUPPRESSION	-	Connecter un voltmètre CC à chaque canal de borne de haut-parleur (+,-).	-	Lch : VR1 Rch : VR5 LSch : VR3 RSch : VR6 Cch : VR2 SWch : VR4 (X09-3800-10)	0V	
2	COURANT REACTIF	-	Connecter un voltmètre CC entre TP8 et TP10 (Lch) TP4 et TP6 (LSch) TP12 et TP14 (Cch). (X07-2750-10, A/2)	-	Lch : VR2 LSch : VR1 Cch : VR3 (X07-2750-10, A/2)	8mV	
			Connecter un voltmètre CC entre TP7 et TP9 (Rch) TP3 et TP5 (RSch) TP11 et TP13 (SWch). (X07-2750-10, B/2)	-	Rch : VR5 RSch : VR4 SWch : VR6 (X07-2750-10, B/2)		

## ABGLEICH

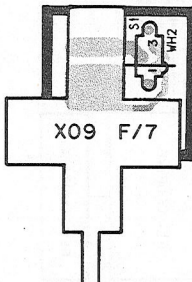
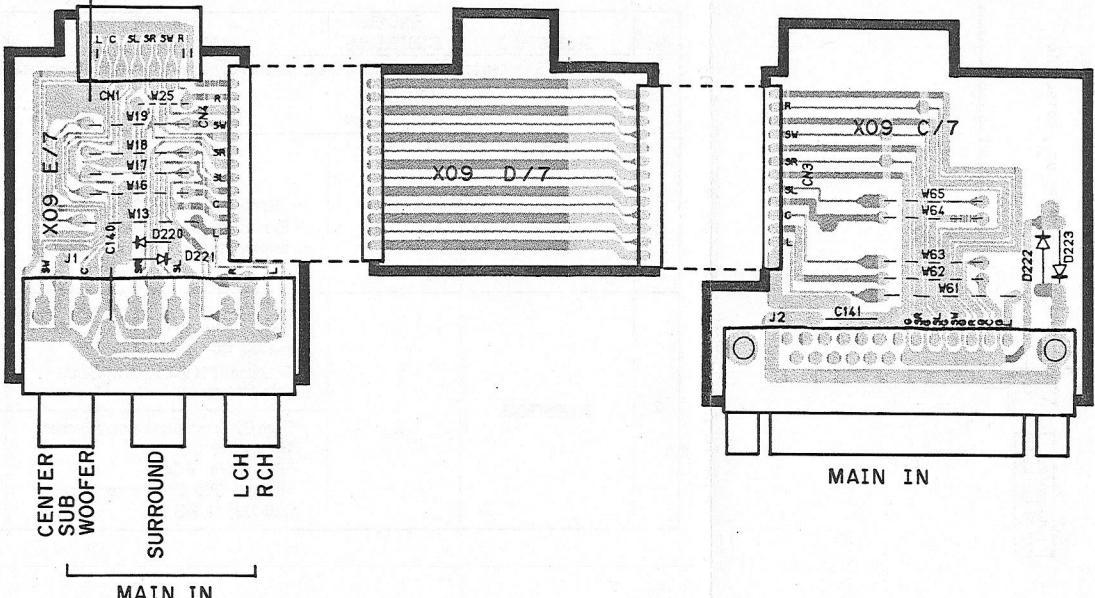
Nr.	GEGENSTAND	EINGABE EINSTELLUNG	AUSGABE EINSTELLUNG	PLAYER EINSTELLUNG	AUSRICHTUNGSPUNKT	AUSRICHTEN FÜR	ABB
Außer wenn Sie einen besonderen anderen Grund haben, verwenden Sie bitte die folgenden Einstellungen für jeden Schalter.							
		STROMVER-SORGUNG: EIN		LAUTSPRECHER: EIN			
1	OFF-SET-SPANNUNG	-	Schließen Sie eine GS-Spannungsmesser an jedem Kanal der Lautsprecherbuchse an (+,-).	-	Lch : VR1 Rch : VR5 LSch : VR3 RSch : VR6 Cch : VR2 SWch : VR4 (X09-3800-10)	0V	
2	BLINDSTROM	-	Einen GS-Spannungsmesser zwischen TP8 und TP10 (Lch) TP4 und TP6 (LSch) TP12 und TP14 (Cch) anschließen. (X07-2750-10, A/2)	-	Lch : VR2 LSch : VR1 Cch : VR3 (X07-2750-10, A/2)	8mV	
			Einen GS-Spannungsmesser zwischen TP7 und TP9 (Rch) TP3 und TP5 (RSch) TP11 und TP13 (SWch) anschließen. (X07-2750-10, B/2)	-	Rch : VR5 RSch : VR4 SWch : VR6 (X07-2750-10, B/2)		



A horizontal bar divided into ten segments labeled A through J. Segments B, D, F, H, and J are shaded black, while segments A, C, E, G, and I are white.



POWER LED

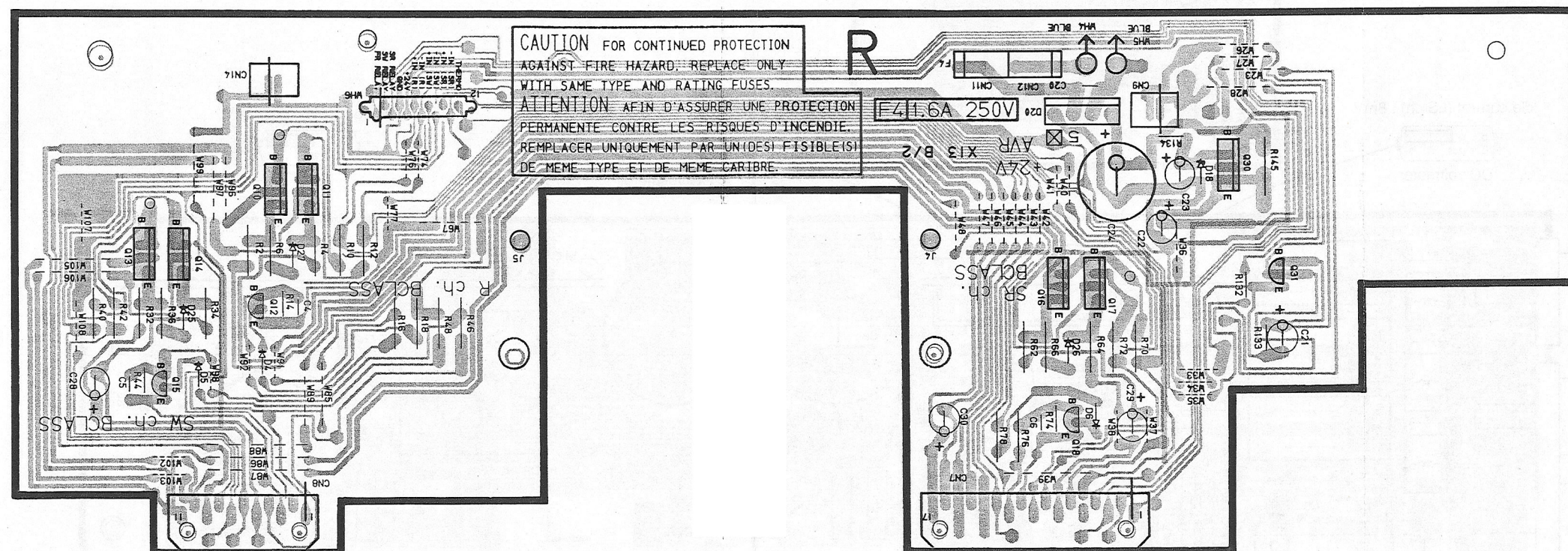
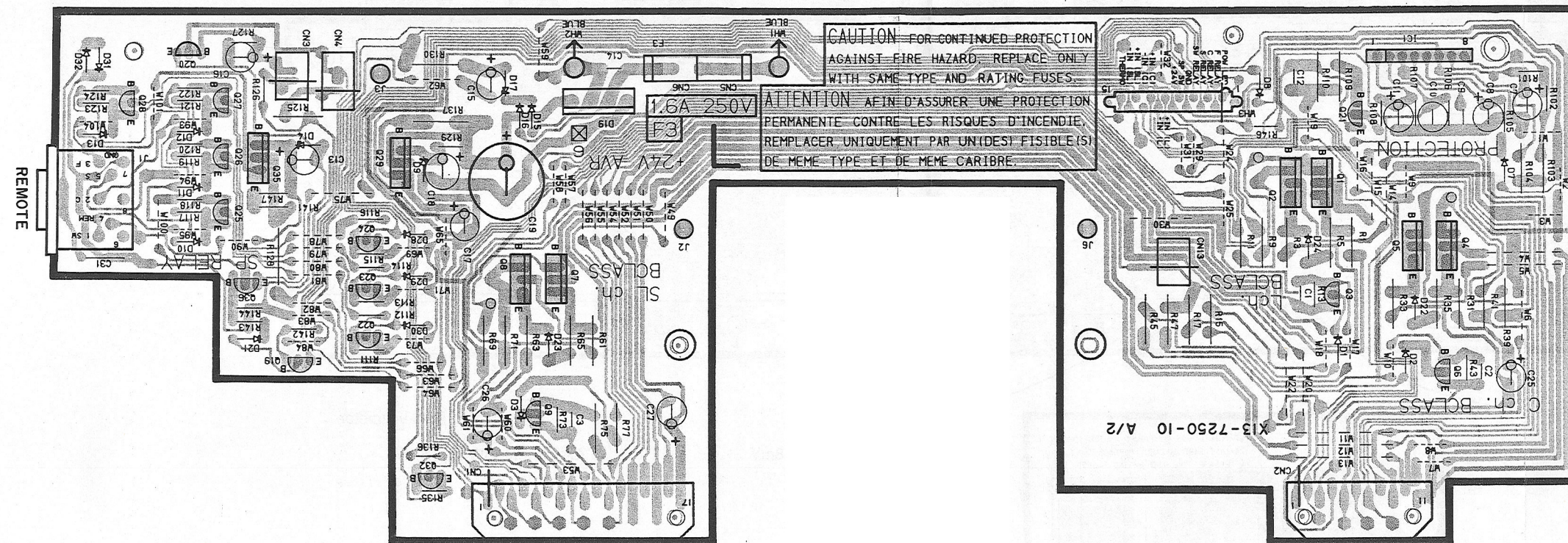


SPEAKER  
ON ↔ OFF

Refer to the schematic diagram for the values of registers and capacitors.



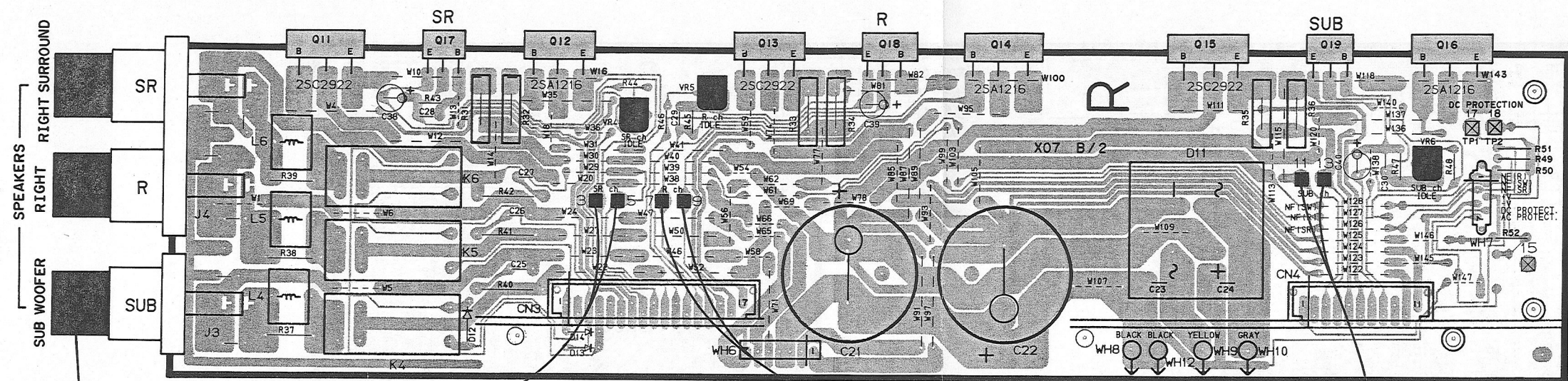
# PC BOARD (Component side view)



Refer to the schematic diagram for the values of registers and capacitors.



# PC BOARD (Component side view)



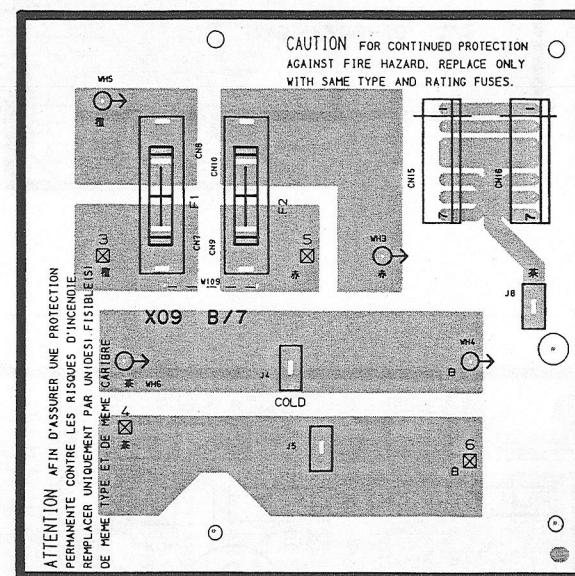
DC voltmeter  
Idle current (RS ch) : 8mV

DC voltmeter  
Idle current (R ch) : 8mV

DC voltmeter  
Idle current (SW ch) : 8mV

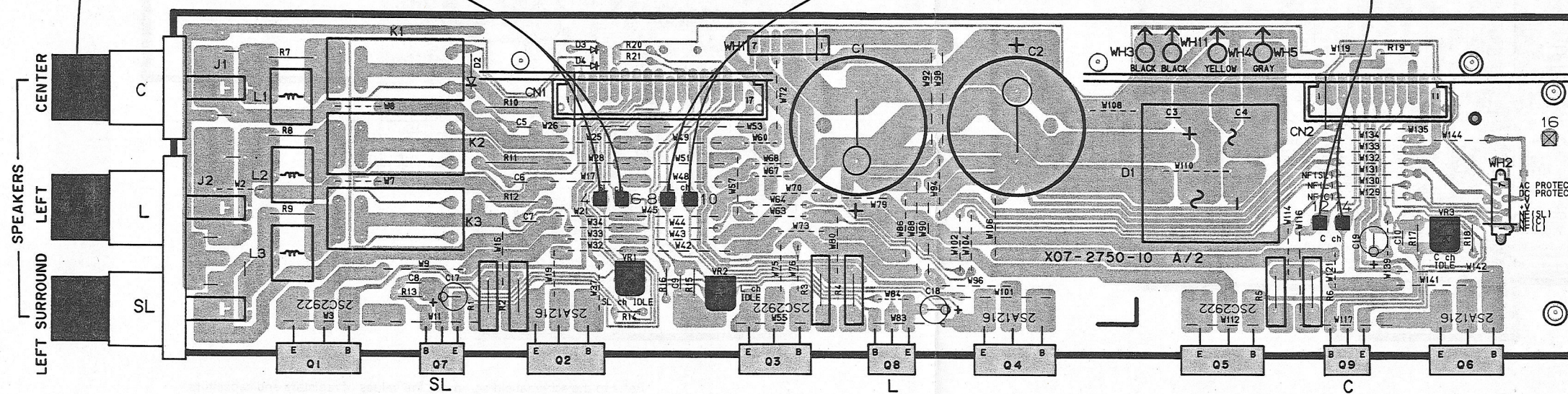
Off-set voltage : 0V  
DC voltmeter

Idle current (LS ch) : 8mV  
DC voltmeter



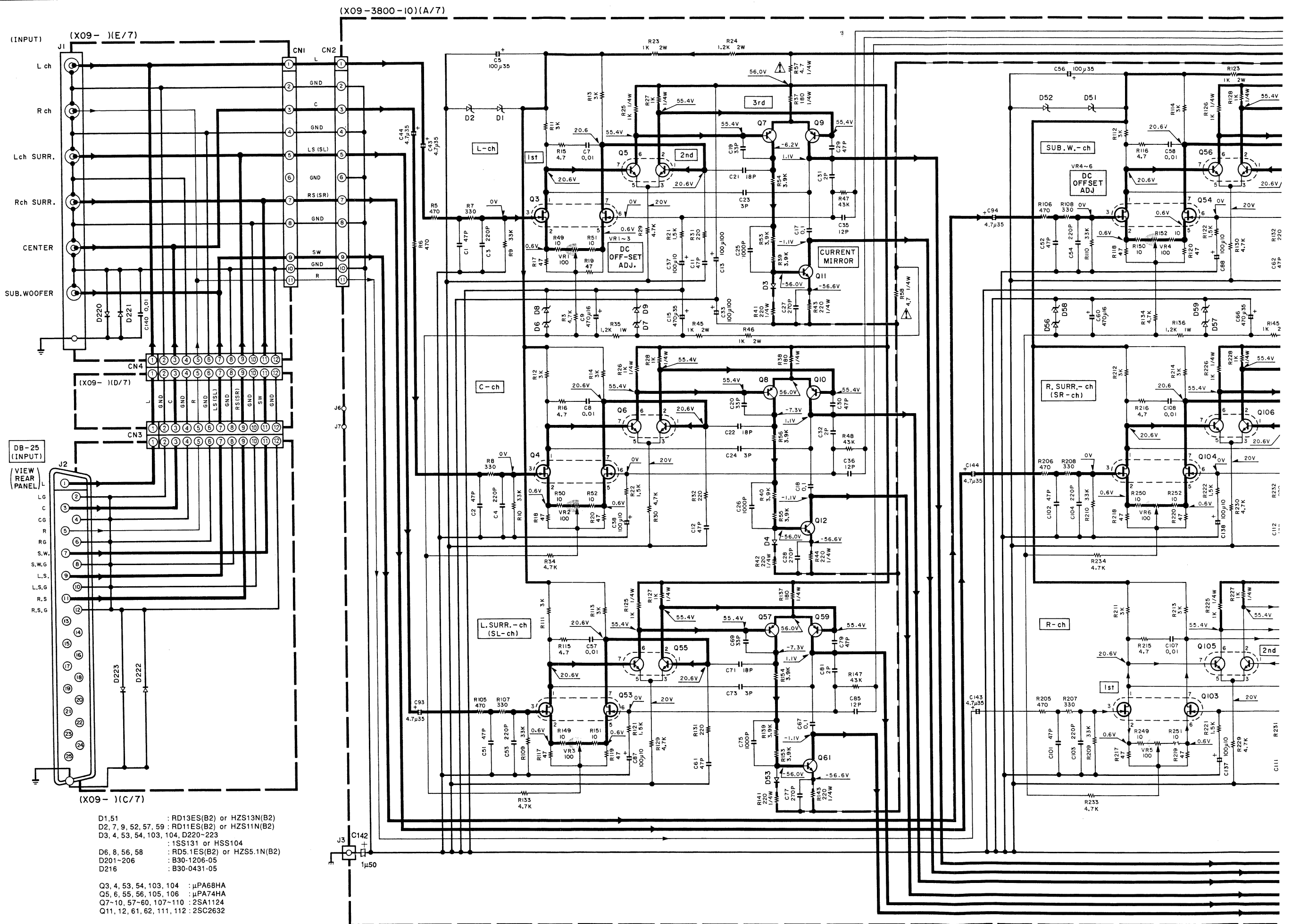
Idle current (L ch) : 8mV  
DC voltmeter

Idle current (C ch) : 8mV  
DC voltmeter



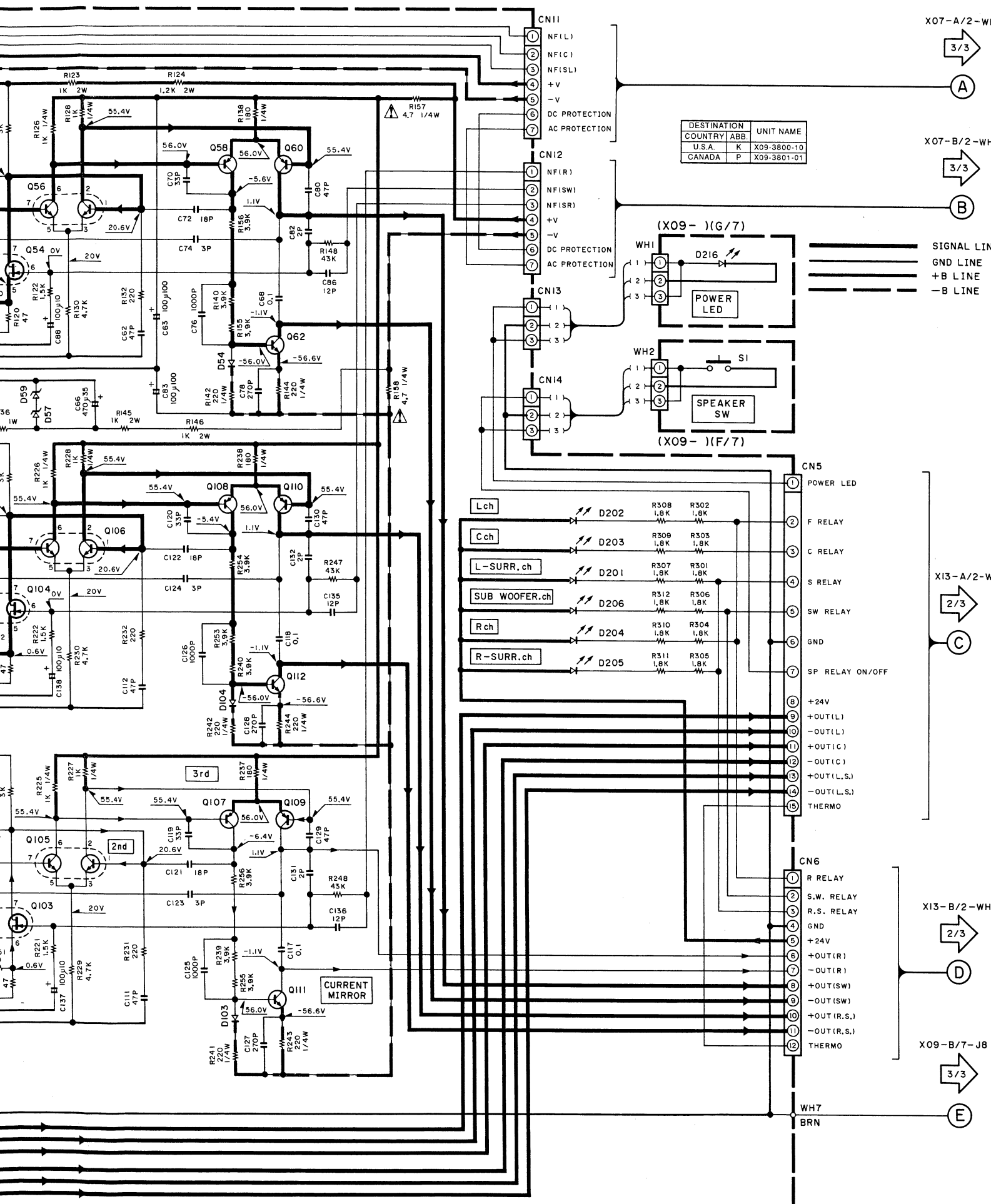
Refer to the schematic diagram for the values of registers and capacitors.





D1,51 : RD13ES(B2) or HZS13N(B2)  
 D2, 7, 9, 52, 57, 59 : RD11ES(B2) or HZS11N(B2)  
 D3, 4, 53, 54, 103, 104, D220-223 : 1SS131 or HSS104  
 D6, 8, 56, 58 : RD5.1ES(B2) or HZS5.1N(B2)  
 D201-206 : B30-1206-05  
 D216 : B30-0431-05

Q3, 4, 53, 54, 103, 104 :  $\mu$ PA68HA  
 Q5, 6, 55, 56, 105, 106 :  $\mu$ PA74HA  
 Q7-10, 57-60, 107-110 : 2SA1124  
 Q11, 12, 61, 62, 111, 112 : 2SC2632



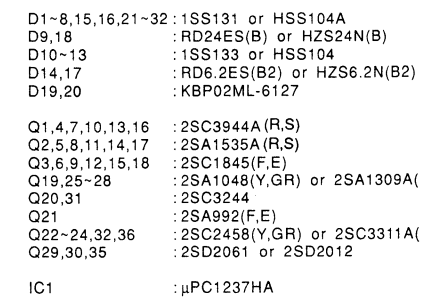
**CAUTION:** For continued safety, replace safety critical components only with manufacturer's recommended parts (refer to parts list).  $\Delta$  Indicates safety critical components. To reduce the risk of electric shock, leakage-current or resistance measurements shall be carried out. (exposed parts are acceptably insulated from the supply circuit) before the appliance is returned to the customer.

DC voltages are as measured with a high impedance voltmeter with no signal input. Values may vary slightly due to variations between individual instruments or/and units

Les tensions c.c. doivent être mesurées avec un voltmètre à haute impédance sans signal d'entrée. Les valeurs peuvent différer légèrement du fait des variations inhérentes aux appareils et aux instrument de mesure individuels.

Die angegebenen Gleichspannungswerte wurden mit einem hochohmigen Spannungsmesser ohne Eingangssignal gemessen. Dabei schwanden die Meßwerte aufgrund von Unterschieden zwischen einzelnen Instrumenten oder Geräten u.U. geringfügig.

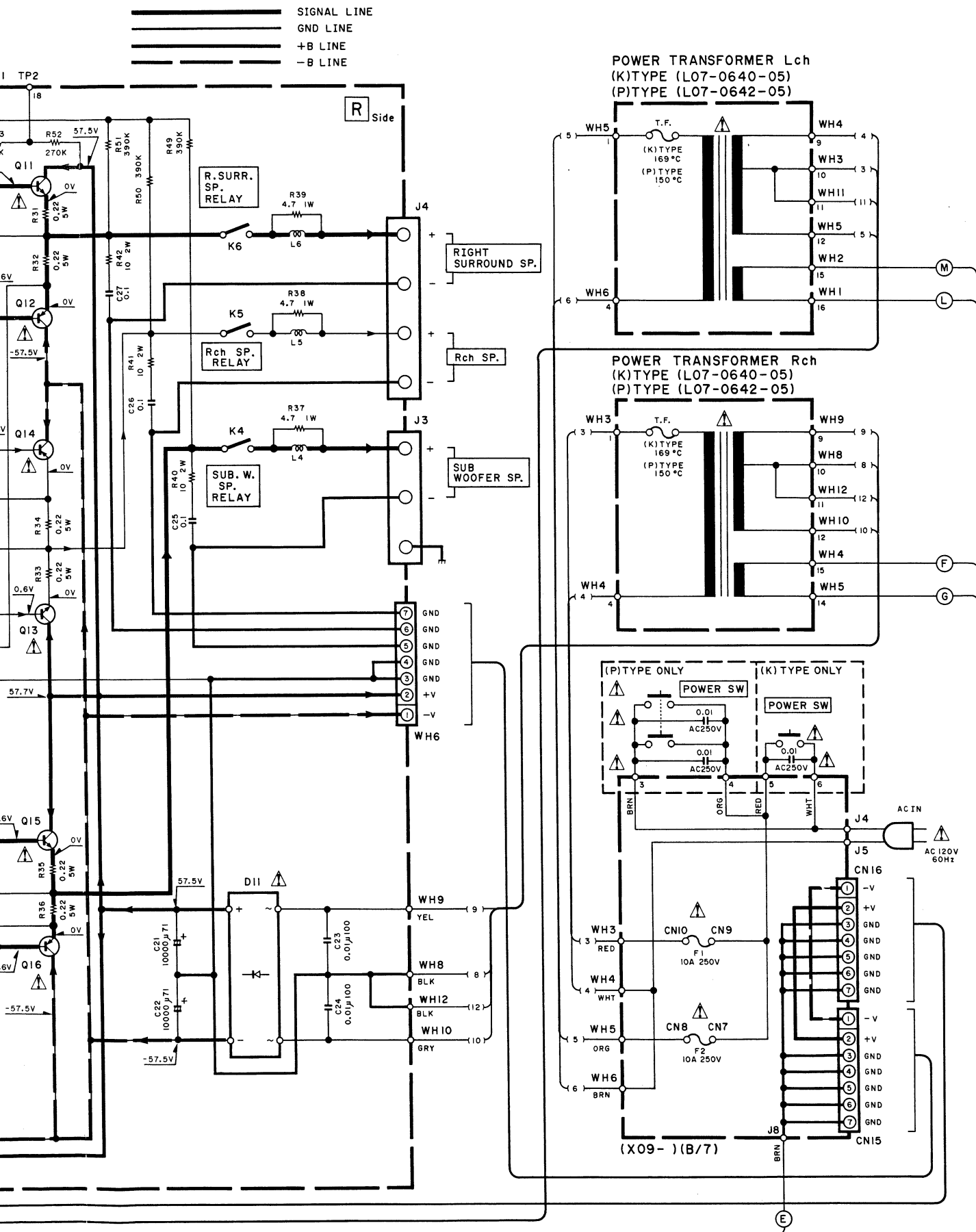
- 2SA1124
- 2SA992
- 2SC1845
- 2SC2632
- 2SC3244
- 2SC2922LB
- 2SA1048
- 2SC2458
- 2SA1216LB
- 2SA1535A
- 2SC3944A
- 2SD2061
- 2SA1309A
- 2SC3311A
- 2SD2012
- UPA68HA
- UPA74HA
- UPC1237HA



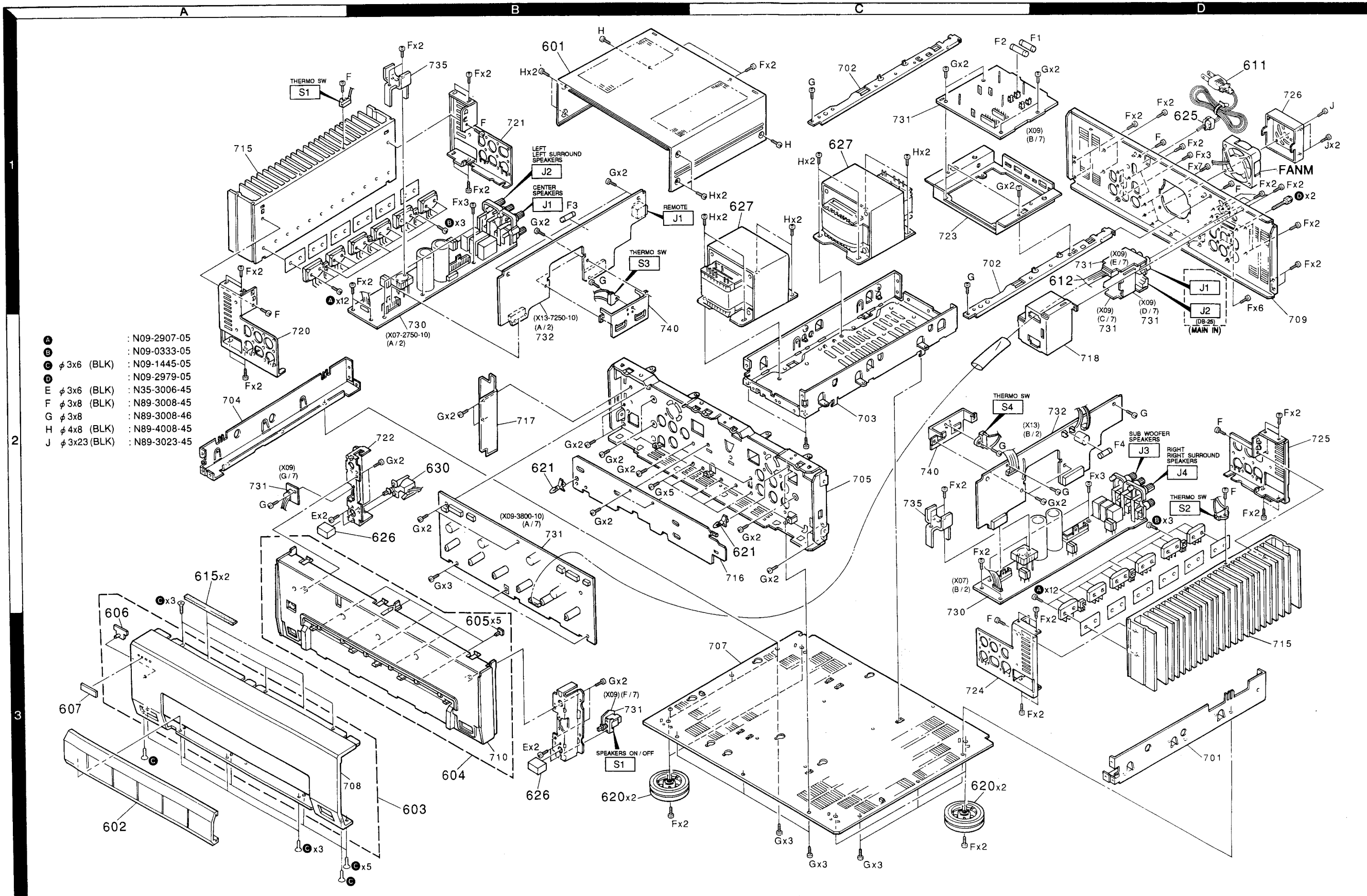








**KM-X1 KM-X1**  
**EXPLODED VIEW**



Parts without **Parts No.** are not supplied.  
Les articles non mentionnés dans le **Parts No.** ne sont pas fournis.  
Teile ohne **Parts No.** werden nicht geliefert.

x New Parts  
Parts without Parts No. are not supplied.  
Les articles non mentionnés dans le Parts No. ne sont pas fournis.  
Teile ohne Parts No. werden nicht geliefert.

Ref. No. 参照番号	Address 位置	Parts No. 部品番号	Description 部品名/規格	Destination 仕向	Remarks 備考
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Ref. No.	Address	Parts No.	Description	Destination Remarks 仕向備考	NO.
参照番号	位置	部品番号	部品名 / 規格		
Teile ohne Parts No. werden nicht geliefert.					

No. 1	
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NO. 2	DATE
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# KM-X1

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## PARTS LIST

No. 6

× New Parts  
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Teile ohne Parts No. werden nicht geliefert.

Ref. No. 参照番号	Address 位置	Parts No. 部品番号	Description 部品名 / 規格	Re- marks 備考
R128 R130 R137 R145		RS14KB3D681J RS14KB3A192J RS14KB3D271J RS14KB3D271J	FL-PROOF RS 680 FL-PROOF RS 1.8K FL-PROOF RS 270 FL-PROOF RS 270	J 2W J 1W J 2W J 2W
△ S1 -4	1A, 1B	S79-0004-05	THERMAL SWITCH	
D1 -8 D1 -8 D9 D9 D10 -13 D10 -13 D14 D15, 16 D15, 16		HSS104A 1SS131 HZS24N(B) RD24ES(B) HSS104 1SS133 HZS6.2N(B2) RD6.2ES(B2) HSS104A 1SS131 HZS6.2N(B2) RD6.2ES(B2) HZS24N(B) RD24ES(B) KB02ML-6127	DIODE DIODE ZENER DIODE ZENER DIODE DIODE DIODE ZENER DIODE ZENER DIODE DIODE DIODE ZENER DIODE ZENER DIODE ZENER DIODE ZENER DIODE DIODE	
△ D17 D17 D18 D18 D19, 20 D21 -32 D21 -32 IC1 Q2		HSS104A 1SS131 UPC1237HA 2SC3944A(R,S) 2SA1535A(R,S)	DIODE DIODE IC(POWER AMP) TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	
△ Q3 Q4 Q5 Q6 Q7		2SC1845(F,E) 2SC3944A(R,S) 2SA1535A(R,S) 2SC1845(F,E) 2SC3944A(R,S)	TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	
Q8 Q9 Q10 Q11 Q12		2SA1535A(R,S) 2SC1845(F,E) 2SC3944A(R,S) 2SA1535A(R,S) 2SC1845(F,E)	TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	
Q13 Q15 Q16 Q17		2SC3944A(R,S) 2SA1535A(R,S) 2SC1845(F,E) 2SC3944A(R,S)	TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	
Q18 Q19 Q19 Q20 Q21		2SC1845(F,E) 2SA1048(Y,GR) 2SA1309A(Q,R) 2SC244 2SA992(F,E)	TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	
Q22 -24 Q22 -24 Q25 -28 Q25 -28 Q29, 30		2SC2458(Y,GR) 2SC351A(Q,R) 2SA1048(Y,GR) 2SA1309A(Q,R) 2S02012	TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	
Q29, 30 Q31 Q32 Q32		2S02061 2SC3244 2SC2458(Y,OR) 2SC3511A(Q,R)	TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	

LS:Scandinavia  
Y:FX(Far East, Hawaii)  
Y:AFES(Europe)

K:USA  
T:England  
X:Australia

P:Canada  
E:Europe  
M:Other Areas

△ indicates safety critical components.

No. 5

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Ref. No. 参照番号	Address 位置	Parts No. 部品番号	Description 部品名 / 規格	Re- marks 備考
Q11, 12 Q53, 54 Q55, 56 Q57 -60 Q61, 62		2SC2632 UPA68HA UPA74HA 2SA1124 2SC2632	TRANSISTOR DUAL EET DUAL TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	
Q103, 104 Q105, 106 Q107-110 Q111, 112	*	UPA68HA UPA74HA 2SA1124 2SC2632	DUAL EET DUAL TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR	
SUB-CIRCUIT UNIT (X13-7250-10)				
C1 -6 C7 C8 C9 C10		CK45FF1H103Z CE04KM1C330H CE04KM1V100H CK45FF1H223Z CE04HW1A470H	CERAMIC ELECTRO ELECTRO CERAMIC NP-ELEC	0.010UF Z 33UF 100UF 0.022UF Z 47UF 10WV
C11 C12 C13 C14 C15		CE04KM1V220H CC45FSL1H271J C90-3362-05 CK45FF1H103Z C90-3393-05	ELECTRO CERAMIC ELECTRO CERAMIC ELECTRO	10UF 35WV 270PF J 47UF 10WV 0.010UF Z 10UF 35WV
C16 C17, 18 C19 C20 C21	*	CE04KM1A220H C90-3391-05H CE04KM1H103Z CK45FF1H103Z CE04KM1A220H	ELECTRO ELECTRO ELECTRO CERAMIC ELECTRO	22UF 10WV 47UF 35WV 1000UF 50WV 0.010UF Z 22UF 10WV
C22, 23 C24 C25 -30 C31	*	C90-3396-05 CE04KM1H102H CE04KM2A100H C91-0769-05	ELECTRO ELECTRO ELECTRO CERAMIC	47UF 35WV 1000UF 50WV 10UF 10WV 0.01UF K
J1	1B	E06-0806-05	CYLINDRICAL RECEPTACLE(REMOTE)	
△ F3, 4 CN5, 6 CN11, 12 J2 -6		F05-1628-05 J13-0075-05 J13-0075-05 J11-0098-05	FUSE (UL) FUSE CLIP FUSE CLIP WIRE CLAMPER	(250V 1.6A)
R1 -4 R5, 6 R9 -12 R15, 16 R17, 18		RD14NB2E2R2J RD14NB2E221J RD14NB2E391J RD14NB2E102J RD14NB2E471J	RD RD RD RD RD	2.2 J 1/4W 220 J 1/4W 390 J 1/4W 1K J 1/4W 470 J 1/4W
R31 -34 R35, 36 R39, 42 R45, 46 R47, 48		RD14NB2E2R2J RD14NB2E221J RD14NB2E391J RD14NB2E102J RD14NB2E471J	RD RD RD RD RD	2.2 J 1/4W 220 J 1/4W 390 J 1/4W 1K J 1/4W 470 J 1/4W
R61 -64 R65, 66 R69 -72 R75, 76 R77, 78		RD14NB2E2R2J RD14NB2E221J RD14NB2E391J RD14NB2E102J RD14NB2E471J	RD RD RD RD RD	2.2 J 1/4W 220 J 1/4W 390 J 1/4W 1K J 1/4W 470 J 1/4W
R103, 104 R109 R110 R125		RD14NB2E122J RD14NB2E103J RD14NB2E221J RD14NB2E471J	RD RD RD RD	1.2K J 1/4W 10K J 1/4W 2.2K J 1/4W 4.7 J 1/4W

LS:Scandinavia  
Y:FX(Far East, Hawaii)  
Y:AFES(Europe)

K:USA  
T:England  
X:Australia

P:Canada  
E:Europe  
M:Other Areas

△ indicates safety critical components.



# SPECIFICATIONS

# KM-X1

## AUDIO SECTION

Rated power output (FTC)

### STEREO MODE

130 watts per channel minimum RMS, both channels driven, at 8 $\Omega$  from 20 Hz to 20 kHz with no more than 0.03 % total harmonic distortion.

### SURROUND MODE

Front

100 watts per channel minimum RMS, both channels driven, at 6  $\Omega$  from 20 Hz to 20 kHz with no more than 0.03% total harmonic distortion.

Center

100 watts per channel minimum RMS, both channels driven, at 6  $\Omega$  from 20 Hz to 20 kHz with no more than 0.03% total harmonic distortion.

Rear (Surround)

100 watts per channel minimum RMS, both channels driven, at 6  $\Omega$  from 20 Hz to 20 kHz with no more than 0.03% total harmonic distortion.

Sub woofer

100 watts per channel minimum RMS, both channels driven, at 6  $\Omega$  from 20 Hz to 20 kHz with no more than 0.03% total harmonic distortion.

Input sensitivity/impedance

MAIN IN ..... 1V/33k $\Omega$

Total harmonic distortion

### STEREO MODE

..... 0.0015 % (1 kHz, 65 W, 8  $\Omega$ )

Frequency response

MAIN IN ..... 10 Hz-100 kHz, +0 dB, - 3 dB

Signal to noise ratio

(IHF A)

MAIN IN ..... 105 dB

## GENERAL

Power consumption ..... 7 A

Dimensions ..... W:440 mm (17-5/16")  
H: 161.5 mm (6-3/8")  
D: 380 mm (14 15/16")

Weight (Net) ..... 20 kg (44.1 lb)

# KM-X1

**Note:**

Component and circuitry are subject to modification to insure best operation under differing local conditions. This manual is based on, the U.S.A. (K) standard, and provides information on regional circuit modification through use of alternate schematic diagrams, and information on regional component variations through use of parts list.

KENWOOD CORPORATION

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